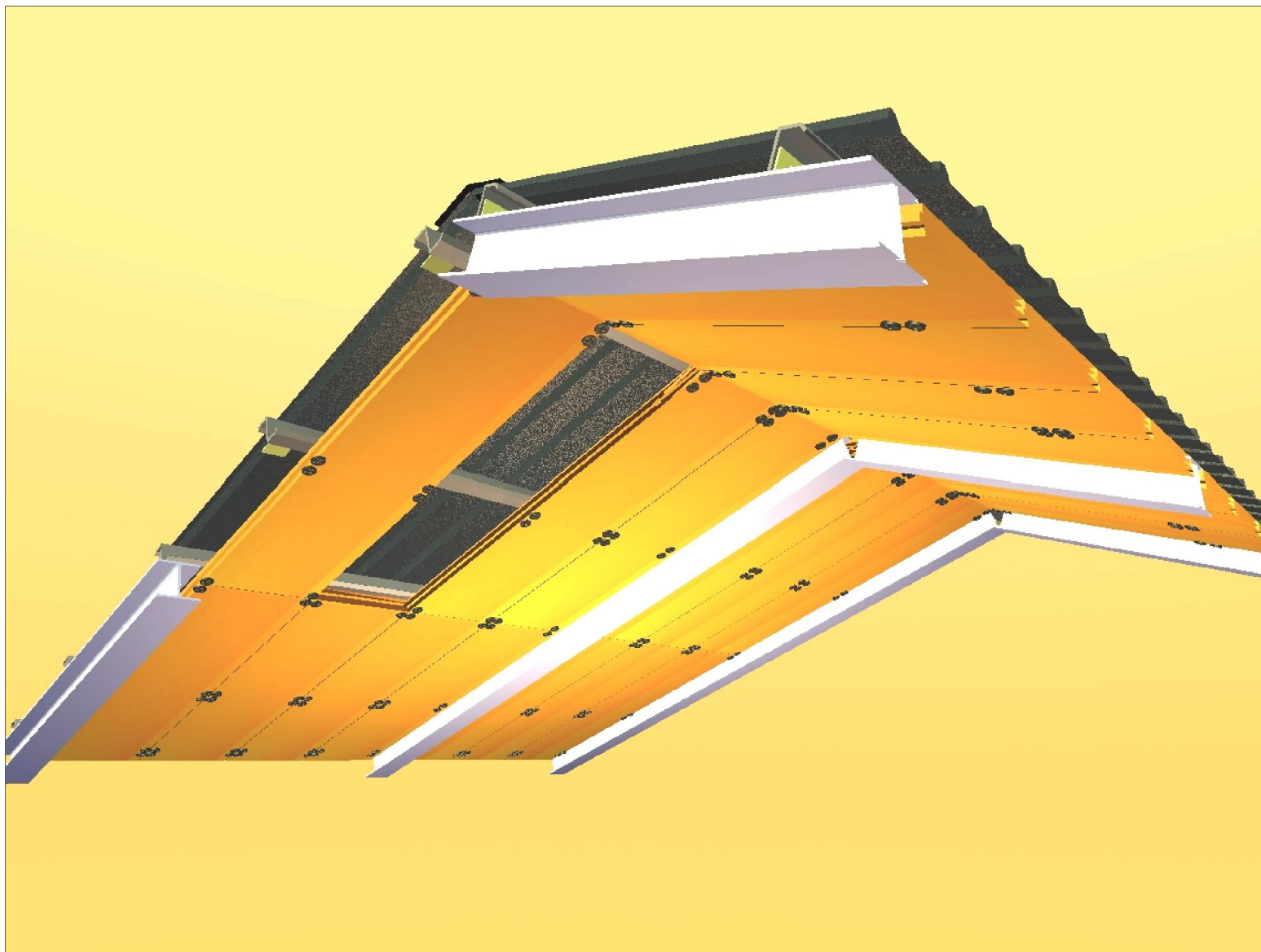




*FALSO TECHO GRANJA CON POLYFOAM C 3 TG 2500*